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# *Digital Security and Press Freedom in Latin America*



National Endowment *for* Democracy  
*Supporting freedom around the world*

# Digital Security includes:

- I. Cyber security
- II. Cybercrime
- III. Copyright safeguards
- IV. Intermediary Liability
- V. Filtering and Censoring
- VI. Jurisdiction and Defamation on line

# **CYBER SECURITY & PRESS FREEDOM**



# Cyber security & press freedom

- Journalist and his/her family protection
- Sources Protections

=> Self Censorship problems

=> Information Gathering problems

# DEFAMATION AND JURISDICTION





América Latina

Censura boliviana tenta reprimir imprensa brasileira

Em vez de investigador denúncias, Evo Morales ameaça a liberdade de expressão



Adrián Oliva, deputado da Convergência Nacional, mostra cópias das páginas de VEJA (Agência de Notícias Fides (ANF))

## Bolivia

“Veja: Bolivian censorship attempts to suppress the Brazilian press”

<http://bolivianthoughts.com/2012/07/11/veja-bolivian-censorship-attempts-to-suppress-the-brazilian-press/>

## Venezuela

“Venezuela threatens to sue El País over fake Hugo Chávez surgery picture”



<http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2013/jan/25/venezuela-el-pais-hugo-chavez>

# ***A Wake Up Call!***





A black and white illustration of a pen nib writing the words "Thank you" in a cursive script on a white background. The pen nib is positioned at the top right, with the tip touching the end of the word "you". The text is written in a fluid, handwritten style. The pen nib is a simple, tapered shape with a small opening at the tip. The background is plain white, and there is a soft shadow cast by the pen nib onto the surface below it.

Thank you